## Advanced Security for your Cloud Serge Ego



### PUBLIC CLOUD GOES MAINSTREAM

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More and more business workloads are moving to the public cloud

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## **AGILITY** Fast to react



**ELASTICITY** Fast to grow

# **Cloud** Fundamentals



Cloud is a shared environment
Cloud is a connected environment
Cloud is a dynamic environment

Therefore, cloud is vulnerable and exposed...

## Traditional Datacenter vs. Cloud









## CLOUD

- Cloud applications and infrastructure
- Deployed by multiple teams not under IT control
- High likelihood of inconsistencies and misconfigurations

# TRADITIONAL DATA CENTER

- On-premises infrastructure and applications
- Deployed by highly trained teams
- Tight control over security and compliance



# Security Challenges in the Cloud







### Infrastructure Challenges

- Shared Responsibility
- Minimal Visibility
- Ever-Changing workloads
- Multi-Cloud

### **Internal Risks**

- Misconfigurations
- Insider Threat
- Compliance and Regulations

### **External Threats**

- Malware
- Zero-day Threats
- Account Takeover
- Data Leakage





# Shared Responsibility

- Cloud providers protect Infrastructure
- Companies must protect Cloud Workloads

### **Provider Responsibility**

Hardware, SDN, Networking, Internet connection

### **Customer Responsibility**

Application code, Application Data, Application Access, Compliance

# Cloud Security is a Shared Responsibility



**Customer Content** OS patch File integrity Host firewall config management, images, monitoring etc. Security event logging Network whitelisting Service configuration and audit Access management – Network segmentation Encryption / Key users, roles, management permissions **Firewall config** Public Cloud Core Infrastructure Services Compute Storage Networking Database Public Cloud Global Infrastructure

AZs

Regions

Gartner

CIOs must change their line of questioning from:

"Is the cloud secure?" to "Am I using the cloud securely?"

The cloud service provider handles this

### Solution: Clear Understanding of What A Customer is Responsible For

**Edge Locations** 



## Minimal Visibility

- Cloud deployments result in challenges around identifying and quantifying assets
- Invisible and unmanaged assets create large gaps in security enforcement
  - Organizations ... are struggling with visibility, making it almost impossible to determine what computing tasks are taking place where, under whose direction.

Hype Cycle for Cloud Security, Gartner, 7/2018

## The Cloud Is Highly Dynamic...and Expanding

#### Compute

- Uirtual Servers in the Cloud EC2 Container Service Run and Manage Docker Containers
- Elastic Beanstalk Run and Manage Web Apps
- Lambda Run Code in Response to Events

#### Storage & Content Delivery

- S3 Scalable Storage in the Cloud
- CloudFront Global Content Delivery Network
- Elastic File System Fully Managed File System for EC2
- Glacier Archive Storage in the Cloud
- Snowball Large Scale Data Transport
- Storage Gateway Hybrid Storage Integration

#### Database

- RDS Managed Relational Database Service
- DynamoDB Managed NoSQL Database
- ElastiCache In-Memory Cache
- Redshift Fast. Simple, Cost-Effective Data Warehousing
- DMS Managed Database Migration Service

#### Networking

- Isolated Cloud Resources
- Direct Connect
- Sedicated Network Connection to AWS
- Route 53 Scalable DNS and Domain Name Registration

#### **Developer Tools**

- CodeCommit Store Code in Private Git Repositories
- CodeDeploy Automate Code Deployments
- CodePipeline Release Software using Continuous Delivery

#### Management Tools

- CloudWatch Monitor Resources and Applications
- CloudFormation Create and Manage Resources with Templates
- CloudTrail Track User Activity and API Usage
- Config Track Resource Inventory and Changes **OpsWorks**
- Automate Operations with Chef
- Service Catalog Create and Use Standardized Products
- **Trusted Advisor** Optimize Performance and Security

#### Security & Identity

- Identity & Access Management Manage User Access and Encryption Keys
- Directory Service Host and Manage Active Directory
- Inspector Analyze Application Security
- WAF Filter Malicious Web Traffic
- Certificate Manager Provision, Manage, and Deploy SSL/TLS Certificates

#### Analytics

EMR Managed Hadoop Framework

- Data Pipeline Orchestration for Data-Driven Workflows
- Elasticsearch Service Run and Scale Elasticsearch Clusters
- Kinesis
- Work with Real-Time Streaming Data

#### AWS IoT Connect Devices to the Cloud Game Development GameLift Deploy and Scale Session-based Multiplayer Games Mobile Services Mobile Hub Build, Test, and Monitor Mobile Apps User Identity and App Data More Than 300 Device Farm Test Android, iOS, and Web App. Sollect Vision Collect, View and Export App A SNS Push Notification Service

### Application Services

HI Gateway Build, Deploy and Manage A

Internet of Things

- Low Latency Application Streaming
- CloudSearch Managed Search Service
- Elastic Transcoder Easy-to-Use Scalable Media Transcound
- SES Email Sending and Receiving Service
- E SQS Message Queue Service

#### Enterprise Applications

- WorkSpaces Desktops in the Cloud
- WorkDocs Secure Enterprise Storage and Sharing Service
- WorkMail Secure Email and Calendaring Service

### Your Cloyed Configer Cation de Novo Started...

**Services and Assets** and Rapidly Growing WF Workflow Service for Coordinating Application Components



## Changing Workloads



- Cloud assets are provisioned and decommissioned dynamically in large scale and fast pace
- Traditional security tools were not developed for the cloud and thus cannot enforce policies in such a flexible environment
- Traditional security can't work with orchestration tools

Cloud computing is dynamic, with workloads spinning up and spooling down. unprepared organizations are finding that active enforcement of policy becomes increasingly impractical.

Hype Cycle for Cloud Security, Gartner, 7/2018



### Manageability

Relying on the native security controls of the cloud providers limits the ability to manage security in multi-cloud with a unified tool Consistency

### Consistency

Security posture and governance policies are not consistently applied across on-premises datacenters and cloud providers

### Complexity

Difficult to detect and prevent attacks across distributed applications

### Flexibility

Cloud environments cannot simultaneously change and apply the security enforcement in real-time

# Misconfigurations

Most of the stolen data incidents in the cloud are related to simple human errors rather than concerted attacks

*failures will be the customer's fault* 



Is the Cloud Secure? March, 2018



# Compliance & Regulations

- Compliance & self governance are highly focused areas for companies in regulated industries (HIPAA, PCI-DSS) or in certain geographical areas (GDPR)
- Lack of visibility, the dynamic nature of cloud and lack of certainty regarding the location of the payload, all make compliance a challenging task.



# Zero-day

- Attackers are targeting cloud workloads because they can be accessed via the internet and not hidden inside the onpremises LAN
- Thru lateral movements, once an asset gets infected, both the cloud and Onpremises infrastructures are at risk (the cloud can be a bridge to the on-premises datacenter)
- The cloud is a company's new data center. It is exposed to the same threats as the on-premises data center and possibly even more, such as: Worms / Crypto locker / Bot attacks



# The Cloud Attack Surface





# **Insider Threat**

- Rogue employees, disgruntled or recurred by attacker can leverage misconfigurations to create massive damages.
- An administrator with access to the root account of a cloud service can easily duplicate this info to other places.
- Companies are saving source code on external repositories, such as GitHub, with no access restrictions essentially open for all.
- A worker with high-level IT access privileges can load Bitcoin mining software onto the cloud workload



# **Rethink Your Security**

- Changing the way security is implemented in the cloud
   Security that is more flexible and agile
- Security that enables the business
- Security that prevents advanced threats

# Security Solutions for the Cloud







### Infrastructure Challenges

- 1. One Policy to Manage Everything
- 2. Visibility of the Assets

### **Internal Risks**

3. Cloud Compliance and Best Practices

### **External Threats**

- 4. Advanced threat prevention
- 5. True Visibility of the Users

## **1. One Policy to Manage Everything**





| Name                       | Source              | Destination | Services & Applications            | Data                 | Action           | Install On       |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Outbound access            | production_net      | 🛆 Internet  | * Any                              | * Any                | AccessSubLayer   | * Policy Targets |
| Social media for marketing | marketing_role John | Internet    | E Twitter<br>LinkedIn<br>Instagram | * Any                | Accept           | 📾 SG13800        |
| Developers upload          | developer_role      | C₀ Internet | Dropbox<br>Box                     | Any Direction        | Accept           | Cisco ACI        |
| Access Sensitive Servers   | * Any               | * Any       | * Any                              | * Any                | SensitiveServers | * Policy Targets |
| Mobile Access              | Mobile Devices      | MailUS      | # MailServer                       | * Any                | Accept           | Mobile           |
| Access to Web Server       | * Any               | WebServer   | 🚱 attps                            | * Any                | Accept           | AWS     VMWare   |
| Users                      | Devices App         | olications  | Data<br>Gat                        | eways<br>Private Clo | ud Public Cloud  | Virtual GW       |



## **One Policy to Manage SaaS**



#### 2. Visibility of the Assets Protect Network Security IAM Safety Dynamic Access Clarity Compliance & Governance Users & Roles (21) demo@dome9.com Clarity home / AWS Prod / Oregon / Main Demo VPC / DB servers Q Main Demo VPC (vpc-89e113ec) X + - III COMPACT - ▲ LANDSCAPE - ③ HIDE EMPTY SG ③ PEERED VPCS € VPC FLOW LOGS → PRINT Q SEARCH Y FILTER BY TAGS SECURITY GROUPS - X -Internal Zone DMZ External Zone Partially Open **DB** servers SG-for-internalONL sg-bde455d8 57.19.5.0/24 Open in Central Instances: (2) DB1 % 213.5.0.0/20 TrulyPublicSG DB2 % RDS; (1) SingleOutboundSGre\_\_\_\_ mysql-rds1 % Internet/All Access Inbound Rules: (3) 6 • 2 Common SG ( Lambda-SG ••• + TCP 465 SMTP - Secure App2\_DB TCP 1433 MS-SOL for billing o monitoring Ca LB-Web 194.90.1.5/32 TCP 3389 Remote Desktop: (1) -1 App1 Servers Web Monitor Outbound Rules: (1) 2 MQ WebServers -1 All Traffic: (1) default pseudo internal go.. (i) Application-Load-B... Sources: (3) App2\_ApplicationSe. App1 Servers % DB servers WebServers % NYC Office Common SG % rgets: (3) eb Monitor 🐁 Monitor External B. **FEATURES** onitoring % ommon SG 🗞 O LAST 10 MIN Automatic discovery and classification of security groups EXPORT TO CSV s: (2) escription: TEST1 Select column ket: 101616 by exposure level SUGGESTIONS: Source Destination Source Port Dest Port Bytes Protocol Pad Intuitive visualization of topology Dest F **Object-based IP management with IP lists** Source Source Port Destination 181.214.87.34 DB1 52010 44069 VPC flow log overlay for traffic analysis **Click-through remediation**

## **3. Cloud Compliance and Best Practices**



## 4. Advanced Threat Prevention Analyzing Cloud Traffic Is Hard



2 170870580655 ment 6d24f24s 172.31.200.49 178.137.77.242 80 57349 tig azis n1848 u1496397675 1476697715 ACCEPT OK VP2F1770478580655 en lastid 14 de 24 er kul 1/2 er fac 202.49 178 137 19 342 80 573 29 6 25 184 Bag 4 76397675 1476627715 ACCEPT OK Version 70170580655 eni-6d14f24c 172. 3 talking to .137 77.142 3 KAQWA 20345 Qestinations accept of 2 170170560655 eni-6d12f24c 172.31.211.49 178.137.77.172 80 57219 6 25 1573 12763976975ante7(1627415dg)CCEPT OK 2 270870580655 eni-6d25f24c 172.31.100.49 178.137.87.242 80 57379 6 15 1843 1496697675 1496697715 ACCEPT OK 2 170170560655 eni-6d12f24c 172.31.211.49 178.137.77.172 80 57219 6 25 1573 1276397675 1471627415 ACCEPT OK 2 170170580655 eni-6d14f24c 172.31.204.49 178.137.77.142 80 57119 6 25 1543 1276397675 1471627715 ACCEPT OK 2 170479580655t eni-6d14f24s 172531r202.49 178.137.77.342500r5980g 6P2501843 1876397675 1476627715 ACCERT OOKACL 2 170870580655 eni-6d24f24s 172.31.200.49 178.137.77.242 80 57349 6 25 1843 1496397675 1476697715 ACCERTIONK 2 170470580655 eni-6d14f24s 172.31.202.49 178.137.77.342 80 57319 6 25 1843 1476397675 1476627715 REJECT OK 2 170170560655 eni-6d12f24c 172.31.211.49 178.137.77.172 80 57219 6 25 1573 1276397675 1471627415 ACCEPT OK 2 170170560655 eni-6d12f24c 172.31.211.49 178.137.77.172 80 57219 6 25 1573 1276397675 1471627415 ACCEPT OK 2 170470580655 eni-6d14f24s 172.31.202.49 178.137.77.342 80 57319 6 25 1843 1476397675 1476627715 ACCEPT OK 2 170870580655 eni-6d24f24s 172.31.200.49 178.137.77.242 80 715 REJECT OK sending outbound traffic 2 170470580655 eni-6d14f24s 172.31.202.49 178.137.77.342 80.57319 ACCEPT OK over port 80 to a 2 170170560655 eni-6d12f24c 172.31.211.49 178.137.77.172 80 ACCEPT OK malicious IP address 2 170170560655 eni-6d12f24c 172.31.211.49 178.137.77.172 80 ACCEPT OK 178.137.87.242





## 5. True Visibility of the Users

Focus on scalability of security resources & proactivity

### Traditional SIEM

Log tracking

Static (manual) correlation

For on premise logs

Alert fatigue

No integration Endpoint Protection Platform

### Nextgen SIEM/ UEBA: true visibility

User & entity tracking

Dynamic correlation (AI & ML based)

For hybrid environment

High fidelity alerts

integration Endpoint Protection Platform

Do you know what you don't know?



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| MY INCIDENTS                                    | Sort By: Create Date 💌   | INCIDENTS IN MY QUEUES (59)                                  | Sort By: Create Date 💌        |
|---|--|--|-------------------------------|
|   |  | NOTABLE USER: GARY HAR MED                                   | NEW Tier 1                    |
|   |  | Malware incident flagged HIGH                                | NEW Tier 1                    |
| There are no inci                               | dents assigned to you.   | Barbara Salazar Phishing I MED                               | NEW Tier 1                    |
|   |  | NOTABLE USER: BILLIE WE MED                                  | NEW Tier 1                    |
|   |  | Malware incident flagged<br>SOC-56266 3 JUN                  | NEW Tier 1                    |
| ♣ NOTABLE USERS Last day ▼                      | NOTABLE ASSETS Last day  | ACCOUNT LOCKOUTS Last day 🝷                                  | Service Accounts Last day 🔻 🗄 |
| Julietta Donal D3 2 MAY<br>IT Administrator 471 | sky-eefile-wp1         2 MAY           10.14.33.17 - san         181 | Jim Coleman         1           2 May 2018 @ 22:39         1 | svc_av_admin •187             |
| Sherri Lee 2 MAY<br>Sales Represent D3 •412     | sky-wwfile-wp1 2 MAY 155   | Mario Erickson<br>2 May 2018 @ 22:30                         | svc_sp_admin •57              |



## Security Services for the Cloud

### **1. Cloud Security Design**

Best practices for setting up cloud firewalls, load balancers, WAF, ...

#### **2. Cloud Security CheckUp** Do I miss extra features?

### **3. Cloud Security Assessment**

Is my cloud security well implemented?

## 4. Implementation and Configuration

Help of a cloud security specialist.

### 5. Managed Cloud Security MCS/MSS

Lets us do the job.

### 6. Cloud Threat Monitoring

Advanced reporting and user behaver analytics

## Secure Connectivity for the Cloud





### Infrastructure Challenges

- 1. Telenet FWaaS
- 2. Telenet CloudExpress

## 1. Telenet FWaaS





Applications:

- VoIP
- Data

Backup



## 2. Telenet CloudExpress

### YOUR PRIVATE DATA CONNECTION TO THE PUBLIC CLOUD



## **CloudXpresS** in a Nutshell



A direct connection to the public cloud: private, safe, reliable and flexible to fit your needs



## **CloudExpress High Reliability**

### AVAILABILITY GUARANTEED BY SLA: 99,95%



- Fully redundant set-up
  - Several POPs: London, Amsterdam and soon also Frankfurt
  - ✓ All circuits from the data centers to the MPLS Core are type 7\*
  - 2 separate connections per Equinix data center
  - Double equipment per data center
- Active-Passive setup
- Latency < 10 ms

\* Redundancy of remote customer sites depends on the local connection to the MPLS backbone (local tail type)

## **Product Portfolio Overview**





## // exabeam



## Thank you!

